

Driving Down Database Development Dollars

TIPS FOR DBAS AND APPLICATION PROGRAMMERS TO HELP REDUCE COSTS

Marcus Davage

Lead Product Developer, BMC Software



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Lead Product Developer, BMC Software



01. The challenge

02. The characters

- The Dev (Application Developers)
- The DBA (Database Administrators)
- The Ops (Operations)
- The DevOps Consultant

03. The collaboration

Agenda

04. The conclusion



The Challenge





The Challenge



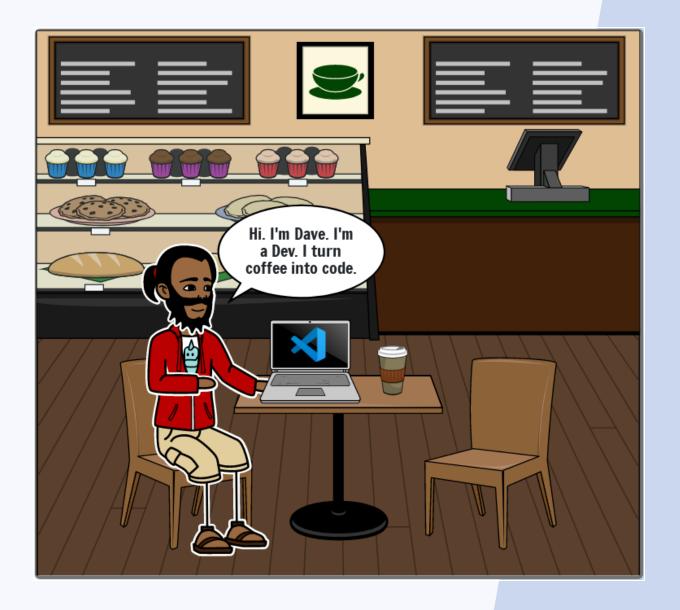




The characters

- The Dev (Application Developers)
- The DBA (Database Administrators)
- The Ops (Operations)
- The DevOps Consultant

The Dev



The challenges

- Skills Gap
- Security and Compliance
- Integration Challenges
- Modernization Demands
- Cost Management
- Agility and DevOps
- Compatibility and Legacy Dependencies



Pandemic problems

59%

of developers say project deadlines are the most stressful part of the job 49%

find balancing workloads challenging

47%

say it's "changing project requirements"

55%

are reluctant to tell their manager if they feel overworked

89%

report "feeling under immense pressure at work"

© intersystems and Cicso

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Post-pandemic problems

15%

have found it has been difficult to try and manage expectations

46%

of developers think stress could be lessened by flexible working times 31%

have had trouble communicating with relevant stakeholders or colleagues

43%

would welcome extra resource and tools to automate processes as well as access to online communities 11%

say the biggest challenge has been processes taking longer

© intersystems

Cartesian joins

Table T1

ID COL1

1 'Baby Monitor'

2 'iTouch 1'

3 'iPad 2'

4 'iPhone 6'

6 'iPhone 3'

7 'Samsung Galaxy S22'

8 'IBM z16 Model A02'

9 'Raspberry Pi 4'

10 'BBC Micro Model B'

Table T2

ID COL1

1 'Dave'

2 'Jenny'

3 'Jess'

4 'Terry'

5 'Pascal'

6 'Helmut'

7 'Roberto'

8 'Sasha'

9 'Alexa'

10 'Marcus'

Cartesian joins

SELECT T1.*, T2.* FROM T1, T2;

"1", "Baby Monitor", "1", "Dave" "1", "Baby Monitor", "2", "Jenny" "1", "Baby Monitor", "3", "Jess" "1", "Baby Monitor", "4", "Terry" "1","Baby Monitor","5","Pascal" "1", "Baby Monitor", "6", "Helmut" "1", "Baby Monitor", "7", "Roberto" "1", "Baby Monitor", "8", "Sasha" "1", "Baby Monitor", "9", "Alexa" "1","Baby Monitor","10","Marcus" "2","iTouch 1","1","Dave" "2","iTouch 1","2","Jenny" "2","iTouch 1","3","Jess" "2","iTouch 1","4","Terry" "2","iTouch 1","5","Pascal" "2","iTouch 1","6","Helmut" "2","iTouch 1","7","Roberto" "2","iTouch 1","8","Sasha" "2","iTouch 1","9","Alexa" "2","iTouch 1","10","Marcus"

"3","iPad 2","1","Dave" "3","iPad 2","2","Jenny" "3","iPad 2","3","Jess" "3","iPad 2","4","Terry" "3","iPad 2","5","Pascal" "3","iPad 2","6","Helmut" "3","iPad 2","7","Roberto" "3","iPad 2","8","Sasha" "3","iPad 2","9","Alexa" "3","iPad 2","10","Marcus" "4","iPhone 6","1","Dave" "4","iPhone 6","2","Jenny" "4","iPhone 6","3","Jess" "4","iPhone 6","4","Terry" "4","iPhone 6","5","Pascal" "4","iPhone 6","6","Helmut" "4","iPhone 6","7","Roberto" "4","iPhone 6","8","Sasha" "4","iPhone 6","9","Alexa" "4","iPhone 6","10","Marcus"

"7", "Samsung Galaxy S22", "1", "Dave" "7", "Samsung Galaxy S22", "2", "Jenny" "7", "Samsung Galaxy S22", "3", "Jess" "7", "Samsung Galaxy S22", "4", "Terry" "7", "Samsung Galaxy S22", "5", "Pascal" "7", "Samsung Galaxy S22", "6", "Helmut" "7", "Samsung Galaxy S22", "7", "Roberto" "7", "Samsung Galaxy S22", "8", "Sasha" "7", "Samsung Galaxy S22", "9", "Alexa" "7", "Samsung Galaxy S22", "10", "Marcus" "8","IBM z16 Model A02","1","Dave" "8","IBM z16 Model A02","2","Jenny" "8","IBM z16 Model A02","3","Jess" "8","IBM z16 Model A02","4","Terry" "8","IBM z16 Model A02","5","Pascal" "8","IBM z16 Model A02","6","Helmut" "8","IBM z16 Model A02","7","Roberto" "8","IBM z16 Model A02","8","Sasha" "8","IBM z16 Model A02","9","Alexa" "8","IBM z16 Model A02","10","Marcus"

"9","Raspberry Pi 4","1","Dave" "9","Raspberry Pi 4","2","Jenny" "9","Raspberry Pi 4","3","Jess" "9","Raspberry Pi 4","4","Terry" "9", "Raspberry Pi 4", "5", "Pascal" "9", "Raspberry Pi 4", "6", "Helmut" "9", "Raspberry Pi 4", "7", "Roberto" "9","Raspberry Pi 4","8","Sasha" "9","Raspberry Pi 4","9","Alexa" "9","Raspberry Pi 4","10","Marcus" "10", "BBC Micro Model B", "1", "Dave" "10", "BBC Micro Model B", "2", "Jenny" "10","BBC Micro Model B","3","Jess" "10","BBC Micro Model B","4","Terry" "10", "BBC Micro Model B", "5", "Pascal" "10", "BBC Micro Model B", "6", "Helmut" "10", "BBC Micro Model B", "7", "Roberto" "10","BBC Micro Model B","8","Sasha" "10", "BBC Micro Model B", "9", "Alexa" "10", "BBC Micro Model B", "10", "Marcus"

Cartesian joins

Current date
 SELECT CURRENT DATE
 INTO :CURRDATE
 FROM 70_MILLION_ROW_ONLINE_CUSTOMER_TABLE;

- No qualifiers
- No WHERE clause
- No predicates
- No really!
- Per transaction!

The first answer:

SELECT CURRENT DATE

INTO: CURRDATE

FROM SYSIBM.SYSDUMMY1;

The next answer:

EXEC SQL

SET :CURRDATE = CURRENT DATE;

Don't even bother!

```
COBOL
01 CURRDATE
                 Pic 9(8).
 Move Function Current-Date(1:8) to CURRDATE
```

Assembler

CURRDATE DS

```
STCK TODCLOCK CURRENT TIME
   STCKCONV STCKVAL=TODCLOCK,
                CONVVAL=CURRDATE,
                TIMETYPE=BIN,
                DATETYPE=YYYYMMDD
TODCLOCK DS
                     TOD CLOCK VALUE
```

CONVERTED VALUE

XL8

CL16

Java

public class ZUtil extends java.lang.Object

public static void getTodClock (byte[] buffer)

Current application compatibility

SELECT CURRENT APPLICATION COMPATIBILITY INTO :CURRAPPL FROM SYSIBM.SYSDUMMY1;

- Missing index keys in WHERE clause
- When the colcard of first key column is 1

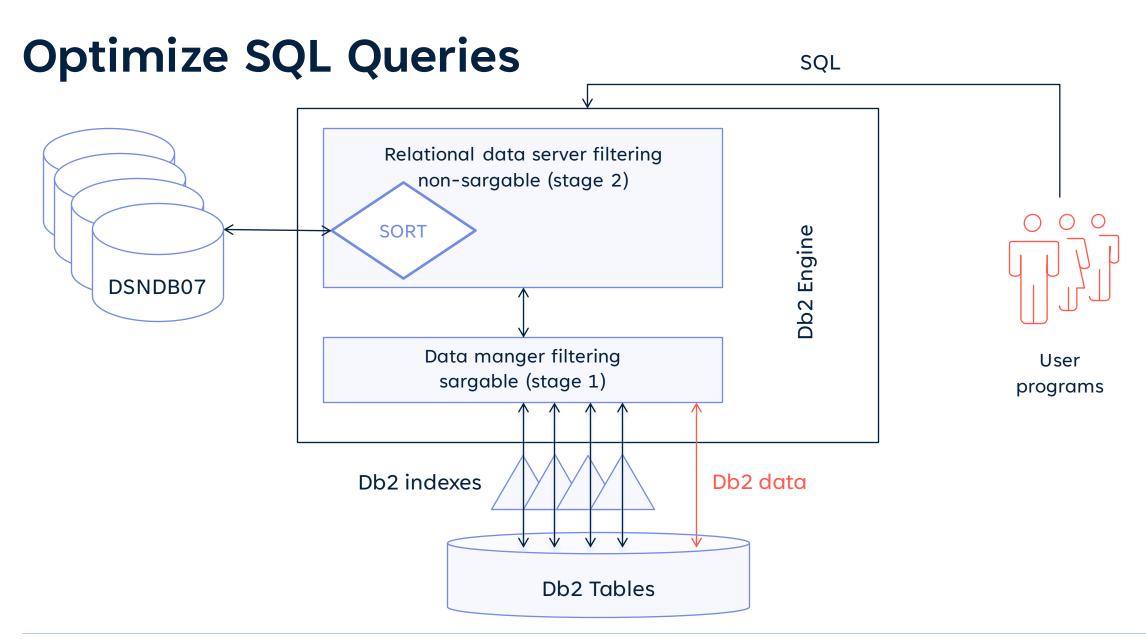


SQL tips

- Optimize SQL Queries
- Reuse Prepared Statements
- Data Compression
- Indexing Strategy
- Resource Constraints
- VS Code Db2 Extensions

- Reduce Data Transfer
- Connection Pooling
- Use Efficient Data Types
- Collaborate with DBAs
- Stay Informed
- EXPLAIN!





Ready player (1|4)

SELECT KEYCOL2, DATACOL1, DATACOL2, DATACOL3 FROM TABLE1
WHERE KEYCOL1=1;

-- Returns 2 rows

KEYCOL1	KEYCOL2	DATACOL1	DATACOL2	DATACOL3
1	2023-01-01	iPhone	14	Yellow
1	2023-10-02	Cake	Colin	Caterpillar
2	2023-06-27	Samsung	S22	Black
3	2023-12-25	Cake	Christmas	Icing



Ready player (2|4)

SELECT KEYCOL2, DATACOL1, DATACOL2, DATACOL3 FROM TABLE1
WHERE KEYCOL1=1 AND KEYCOL2= '2023-10-02';

-- Returns 1 row

KEYCOL1	KEYCOL2	DATACOL1	DATACOL2	DATACOL3
1	2023-01-01	iPhone	14	Yellow
1	2023-10-02	Cake	Colin	Caterpillar
2	2023-06-27	Samsung	S22	Black
3	2023-12-25	Cake	Christmas	Icing



Ready player (3|4)

SELECT KEYCOL2, DATACOL1, DATACOL2, DATACOL3 FROM TABLE1 WHERE KEYCOL1=1 AND DATACOL1 = 'Cake';

-- Returns 1 row

KEYCOL1	KEYCOL2	DATACOL1	DATACOL2	DATACOL3
1	2023-01-01	iPhone	14	Yellow
1	2023-10-02	Cake	Colin	Caterpillar
2	2023-06-27	Samsung	S22	Black
3	2023-12-25	Cake	Christmas	Icing



Ready player (4|4)

SELECT KEYCOL2, DATACOL1, DATACOL2, DATACOL3 FROM TABLE1 WHERE DATACOL1 = 'Cake' ORDER BY DATACOL3;

-- Returns 2 rows

KEYCOL1	KEYCOL2	DATACOL1	DATACOL2	DATACOL3
1	2023-01-01	iPhone	14	Yellow
1	2023-10-02	Cake	Colin	Caterpillar
2	2023-06-27	Samsung	S22	Black
3	2023-12-25	Cake	Christmas	Icing



DIY query rewrite (1|3)

SELECT EMPNO, LASTNAME
FROM EMP
WHERE YEAR(HIREDATE) = '2009';
-- Instead, do
SELECT EMPNO, LASTNAME
FROM EMP
WHERE HIREDATE BETWEEN '2009-01-01' AND '2009-12-31';



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DIY query rewrite (2|3)

-- Usually, you find

WHERE COLUMN1 BETWEEN: HV1 AND: HV2

-- Don't do this:

WHERE: HV BETWEEN COLUMN1 AND COLUMN2

-- Instead, do this

WHERE: HV >= COLUMN1 AND: HV <= COLUMN2



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DIY query rewrite (3|3)

Code Most Restrictive Predicates First

- Indexes being used
- Stage 1 or Stage 2
- Predicate type
 - =, >, <, BETWEEN, etc.
- In order of appearance

Know your data

• Use higher cardinality columns first



Reduce data transfer (1|2)

- IBM are adding more Stage 1 predicates with each version
- Fetch only the columns and rows needed
- Don't do SELECT *
- Use indexed predicates
 - Stage 1 / 2
 - Join on Indexed columns
- SORTs
 - Use CLUSTERING index instead of ORDER BY
 - Join on Clustered columns
 - Avoid if you can



Reduce data transfer (2|2)

Good boy...FETCH!

- FIRST n ROWS or FETCH FIRST n ROWS ONLY to limit result sets.
- Scrollable cursors
- FETCH NEXT n ROWS
- OPTIMIZE FOR n ROWS

Native Stored Procedures

- Free! zIIP
- Reduces network traffic
- Reusable



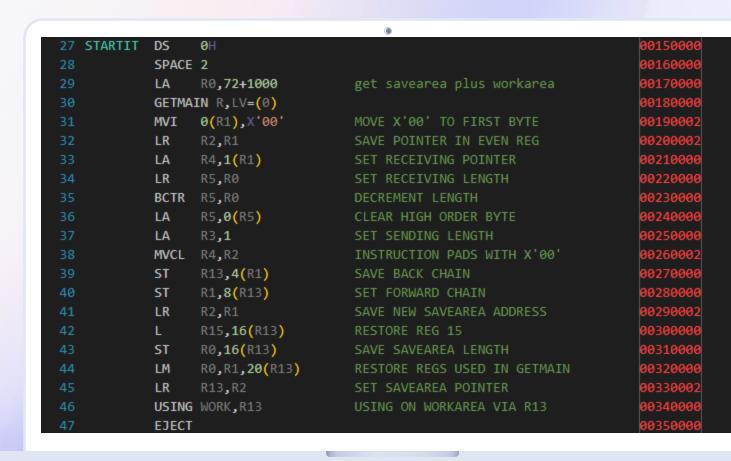
Indexing strategy

- Index on Primary keys (obviously)
- Index on Foreign keys
- Clustering indexes
 - JOIN
 - RI
- +1 +1 +1 +1 Oops! -1

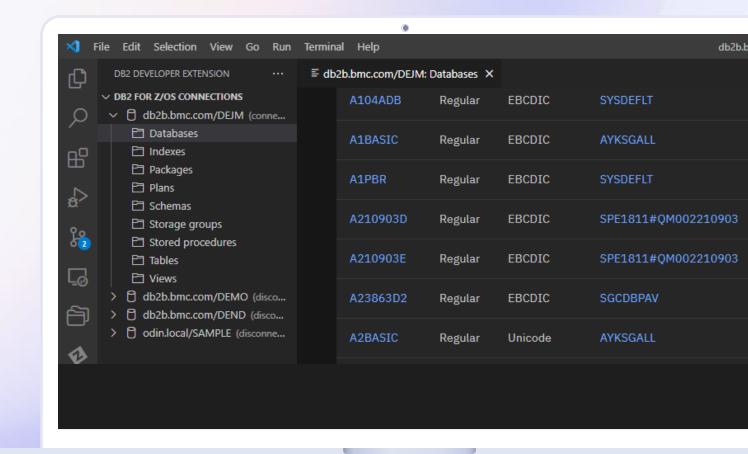
Visual Studio Code (1|7)

```
CURRENT-MINUTE : CURRENT-SECOND.
220
              TODO this is a task tag
221
222
                  PERFORM 700-OPEN-FILES .
223
                  PERFORM 800-INIT-REPORT .
224
225
                  PERFORM 730-READ-CUSTOMER-FILE .
226
                  PERFORM 100-PROCESS-TRANSACTIONS
227
                         UNTIL WS-TRAN-EOF = 'Y' .
228
229
230
                  PERFORM 850-REPORT-TRAN-STATS .
231
                  PERFORM 790-CLOSE-FILES .
232
233
                  ACCEPT CURRENT-DATE FROM DATE.
234
                  ACCEPT CURRENT-TIME FROM TIME.
                  DISPLAY 'SAM1 STOPPED DATE = ' CURRENT-MONTH '/'
235
                        CURRENT-DAY '/' CURRENT-YEAR ' (mm/dd/yy)'.
236
237
                  DISPLAY '
                                        TIME = ' CURRENT-HOUR ':'
```

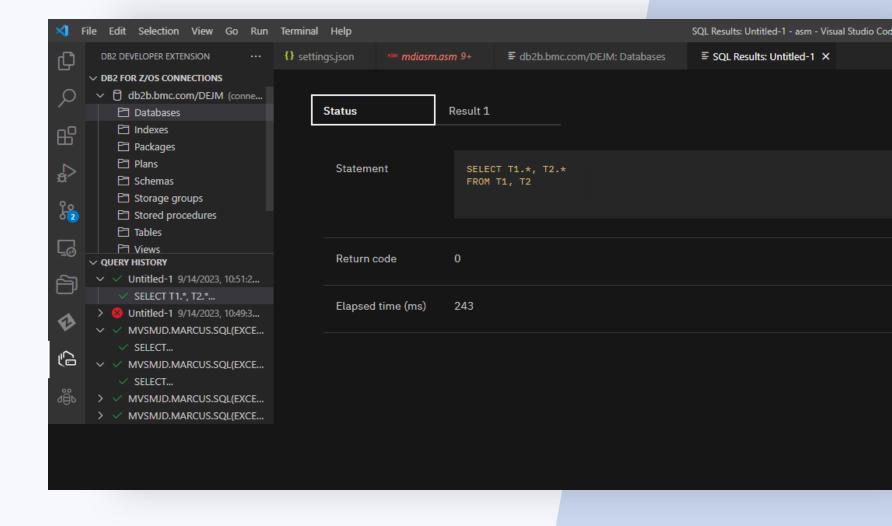
Visual Studio Code (2|7)



Visual Studio Code (3|7)

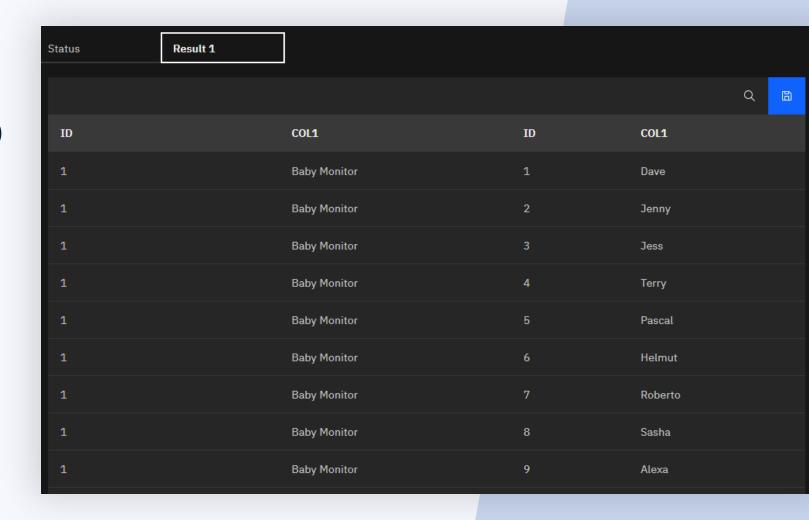


Visual Studio Code(4|7)



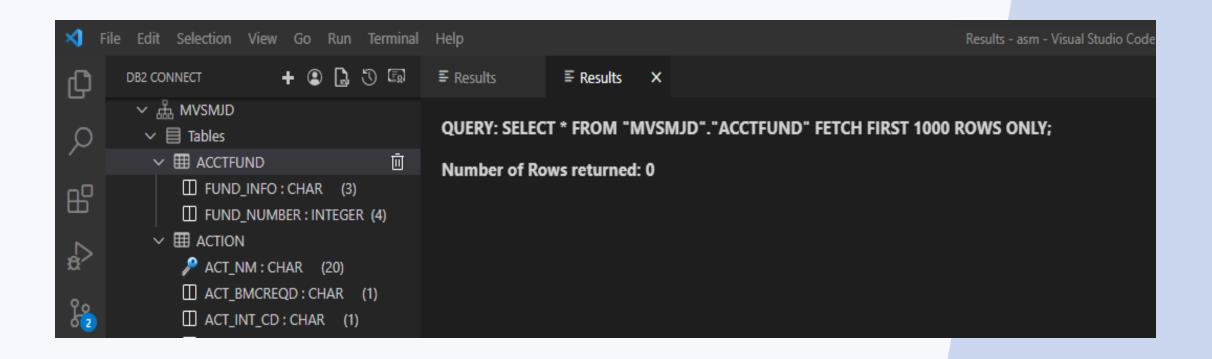


Visual Studio Code (5|7)



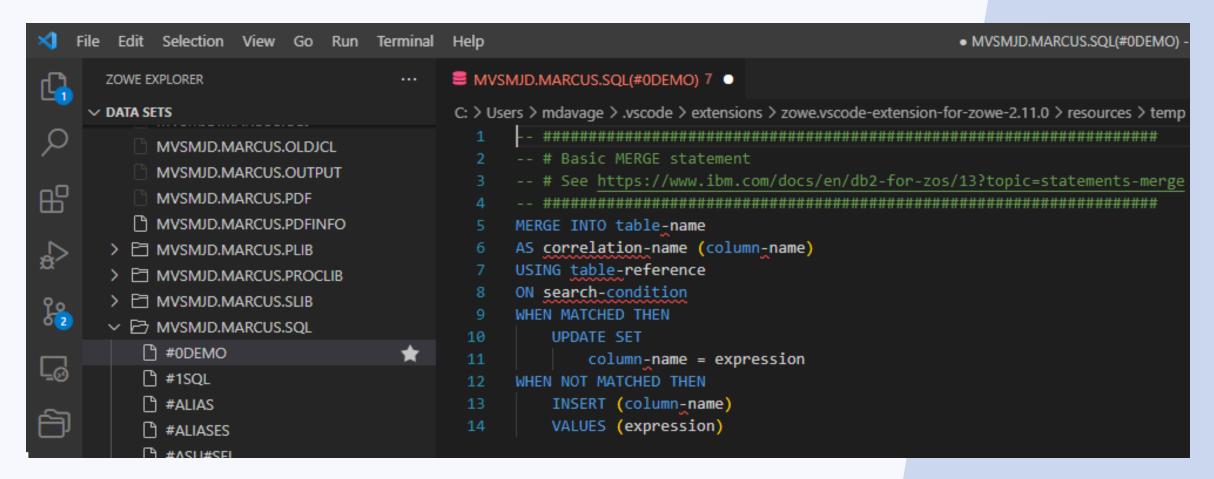


Visual Studio Code (6|7)



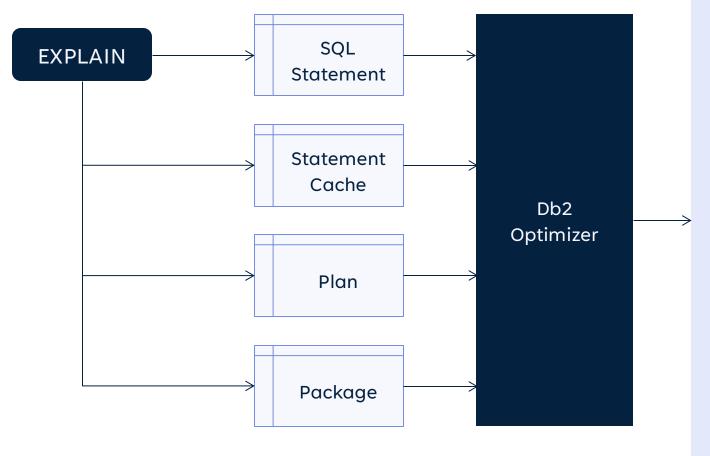


Visual Studio Code (7|7)





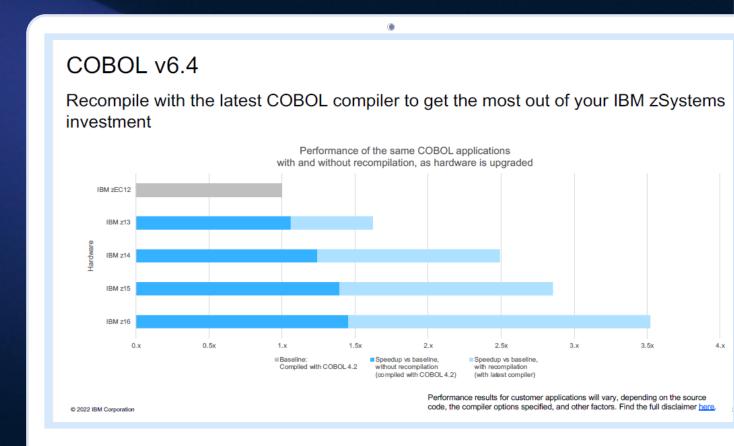
Explain!



PLAN_TABLE DSN_VIRTUAL_KEYTARGETS DSN_VIRTUAL_INDEXES DSN_PGRANGE_TABLE DSN_PTASK_TABLE DSN_KEYTGTDIST_TABLE DSN_QUERYINFO_TABLE DSN_STAT_FEEDBACK DSN_STATEMENT_CACHE_TABLE DSN_STATEMNT_TABLE DSN_FUNCTION_TABLE DSN_QUERY_TABLE DSN_DETCOST_TABLE DSN_SORTKEY_TABLE DSN_SORT_TABLE DSN_PGROUP_TABLE DSN_PREDICATE_SELECTIVITY DSN_FILTER_TABLE DSN_PREDICAT_TABLE DSN_STRUCT_TABLE DSN_COLDIST_TABLE DSN_VIEWREF_TABLE intentionally left blank DSN_USERQUERY_TABLE

Compiler tips (1|3)

Keep your compiler up-to-date – Save up to 20% CPU



Compiler tips (2|3)

- Review Compiler/Assembler/Link Options
- ALWAYS use the highest ARCH that your machine supports

ARCH(14) - z16	20 new instructions
ARCH(13) - z15	39 new instructions
ARCH(12) - z14	48 new instructions
ARCH(11) - z13	152 new instructions
ARCH(10) - zEC12	19 new instructions
ARCH(9) - z196	132 new instructions
ARCH(8) - z10	78 new instructions
ARCH(7) – z9	757 instructions

Never, ever, ever use an ARCH Level above the lowest level hardware in your environment, **Including** your DR Sites.

If your DR site is z13's then use ARCH(11).

Compiler tips (3|3)

- Use Rexx? Compile it!
- Compile off-mainframe?
 - Vendor Solutions
 - C/C++ or HLASM
 - Compile on PC using z-compatible compilers/assemblers
 - FTP object and DBRM to mainframe
 - Link and Bind on mainframe



Coding Tips (1|3)

- Horses for courses
- Clean Code
 - "Uncle" Bob Martin
- Keep short code paths
 - E.g. Use ADD instead of COMPUTE
- Cheat!
 - Stackoverflow not very mainframe-aware
 - ChatGPT surprisingly good!
 - TabNine / GitHub Copilot



Coding Tips (2|3)

Visual Studio Code

COBOL/Java/C/C++/HLASM/PLI/Rexx Language Extensions

Performance Tools

BMC AMI Strobe

BMC AMI Apptune

BMC AMI DevOps for Db2 - SQL Assurance

SonarQube

Code smells

Rules-based



Coding Tips (3|3)

- Automated Testing Tools
 - BMC AMI DevX
- REST APIs
- Java
- No, really. Java



Java on Z

- Java compiles to Byte Code. Always uses the latest ARCH
- Java can be run on zIIP reducing software costs
 - Warning: if you overflow zIIP capacity the system may run the workload on a GP
- Java may run faster than COBOL on Sub Capacity mainframes as zIIPs always run at full speed
- Most mainframe performance monitors now support Java
- Better performance and garbage collection on z14 and up
- https://www.blackhillsoftware.com/news/2021/08/10/java-vs-c-drag-racing-on-z-os/

The DBA





The Challenges

- Data Growth
- Security and Compliance
- Cost Management
- Integration with New Technologies
- Vendor Support and Updates
- Data Privacy and Ethics

- Performance Optimization
- Disaster Recovery and High Availability
- Complexity of Database Environments
- Automation and DevOps
- Skills Shortages
- Migration and Modernization

DBA Cost-saving Tips

- Optimize Query Performance
- Data Compression
- Buffer Pool Tuning
- Monitoring and Alerting
- Workload Management
- Automation and Scripting
- Housekeeping for Performance
- Index Management
- Archiving and Purging
- Capacity Planning
- Optimize Backup and Recovery
- Educate and Train Staff



The Ops



The Challenges

- Legacy System Maintenance
- Resource Management
- High Availability
- Integration with Modern Technologies
- Legacy Application Modernization
- Energy Efficiency
- Automation and DevOps
- Security and Compliance

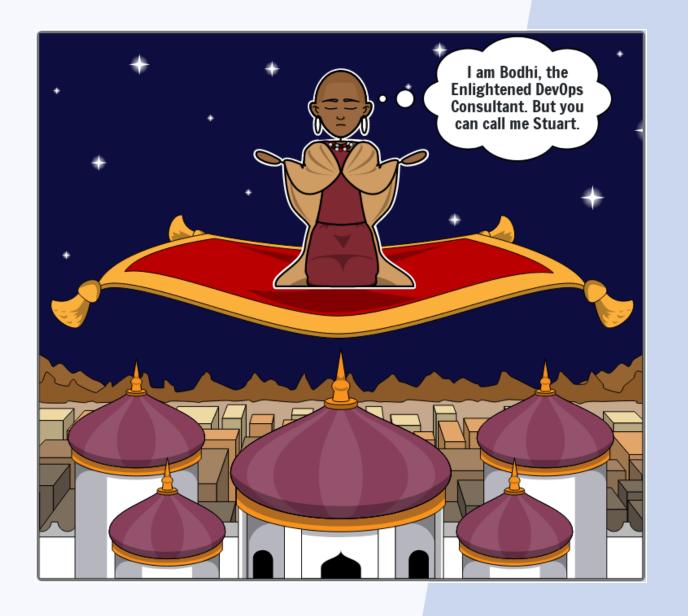
- Skilled Workforce
- Cost Management
- Capacity Planning
- Vendor Support and Updates
- Performance Optimization

Ops Tips

- Consolidation
- Automation
- Legacy Application Modernization
- Disaster Recovery Efficiency
- Monitoring and Performance Tuning
- DevOps and Automation Tools
- Application Performance Management
- Collaboration

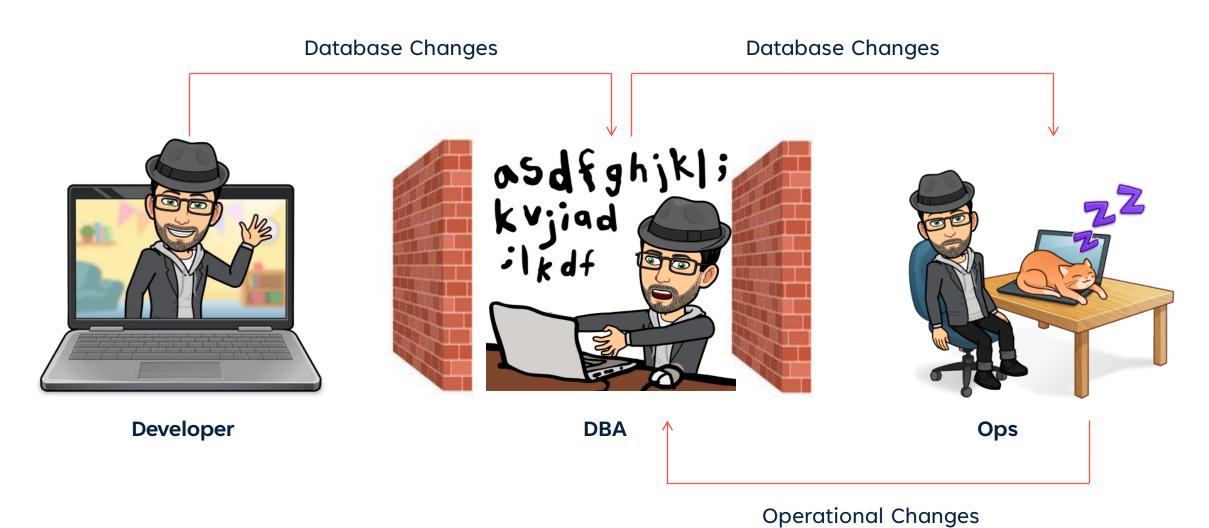


The DevOps Consultant





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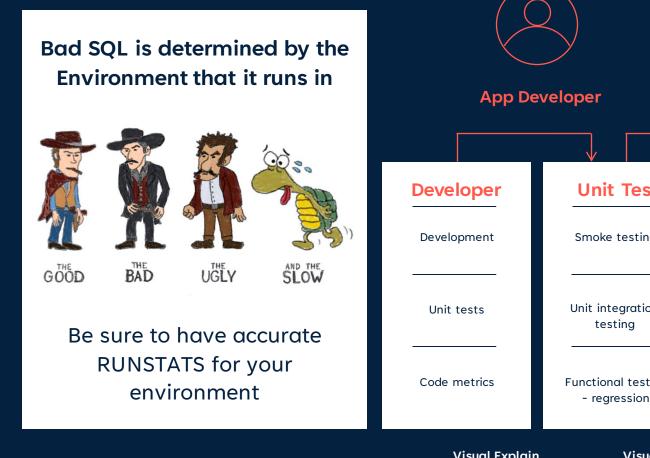


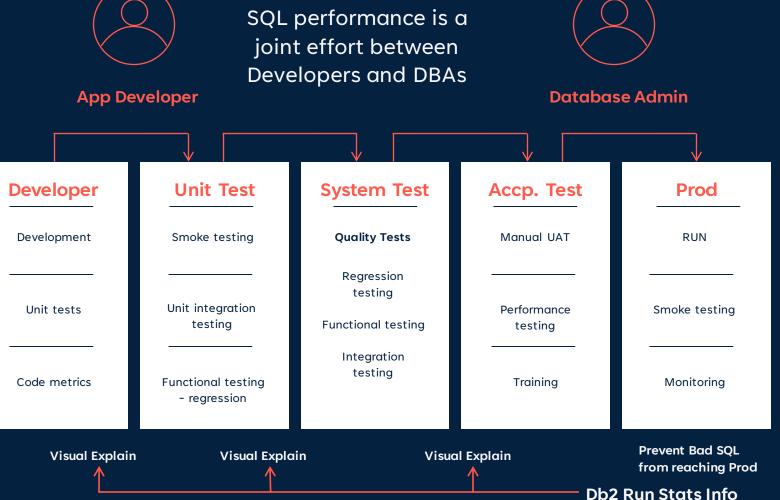












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The Conclusion

The future is bright...

The future is mainframe!





I predict that the last mainframe will be unplugged on March 15, 1996."

- Stewart Alsop, March 1991

It's clear that corporate customers still like to have centrally controlled, very predictable, reliable computing systems – exactly the kind of systems that IBM Specializes in."

- Stewart Alsop, February 2002





- 20B+ Monthly Db2 Transactions
- 10M+ Monthly Batch Jobs
- 99.99999% Uptime (Seven 9s)
- 80M+ Lines of Production Code
- 1,200+ Production Program Changes Monthly
- 40M Db2 Utility Jobs Annually
- DR: Transition 100% of Tier 1 Applications in 4 hours
- DR: Recover Tier 1 production Db2 tables in 4 hours our less

IBM

Thoroughly Modern Mainframe



- Quantum SafeCrypto
- Hybrid Cloud Development
- Al Enabled
 Processor
- Process up to One Trillion WebTransactions a Day
- Up to 300 billion Al inference operations a Day
- New Telum Processors

92% of respondents see the

mainframe long-term

platform for growth

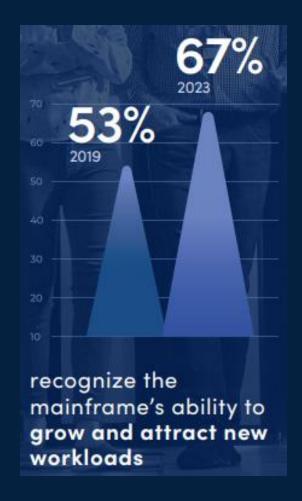
Source: BMC 2021 Mainframe Survey

72%

72% of extra-large shops have more than 50% of their data on the mainframe

IBM z16 Announced April 5, 2022

The Conclusion







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2023 BMC Mainframe Survey

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