

IMS Application Retirement – Think the Unthinkable

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Abstract

Although IMS is (hopefully!) still central to the day-to-day running of your business, there may be some applications that have been replaced/updated and use other databases now. This can result in some IMS databases that are being kept operational just to allow reporting or Inquiry Transactions to execute, or for 'regulatory compliance'. The inevitable questions of cost will come up, and you may be asked to look at how to move the data out of IMS and onto a cheaper platform. How can you do this safely and efficiently?

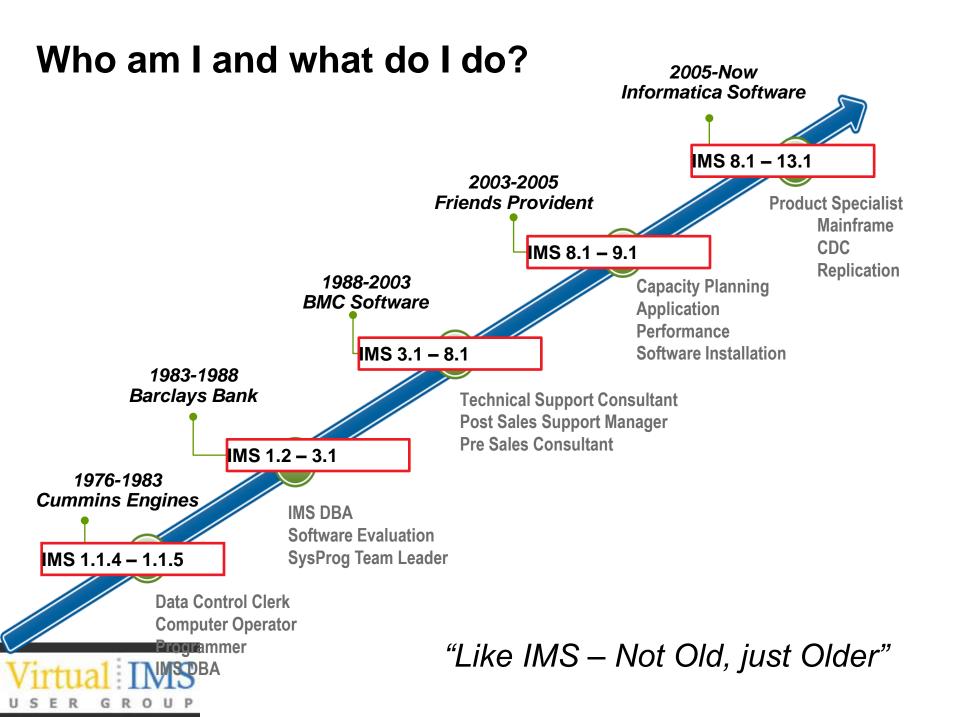
This presentation will look at Application Retirement, from an IMS viewpoint – what data can be retired, how do I do it, how do I make sure the process successfully 'retired' all the data correctly, how do I get access to the data when it's not in IMS anymore? It will review the types of tool that can be used to make this process as painless as possible, and illustrate this by highlighting some of Informatica's product offerings in this area.



Agenda

- Who am I and what do I do?
- Who are Informatica?
- Why Retire IMS Applications?
 - What data can be retired?
- Retirement Nuts and Bolts
 - How do I do it?
 - How do I make sure the process successfully 'retired' all the data correctly?
 - How do I get access to the data when it's not in IMS anymore?
- Informatica Solutions for IMS Application Retirement
- Case Studies





Who are Informatica and what do they do?

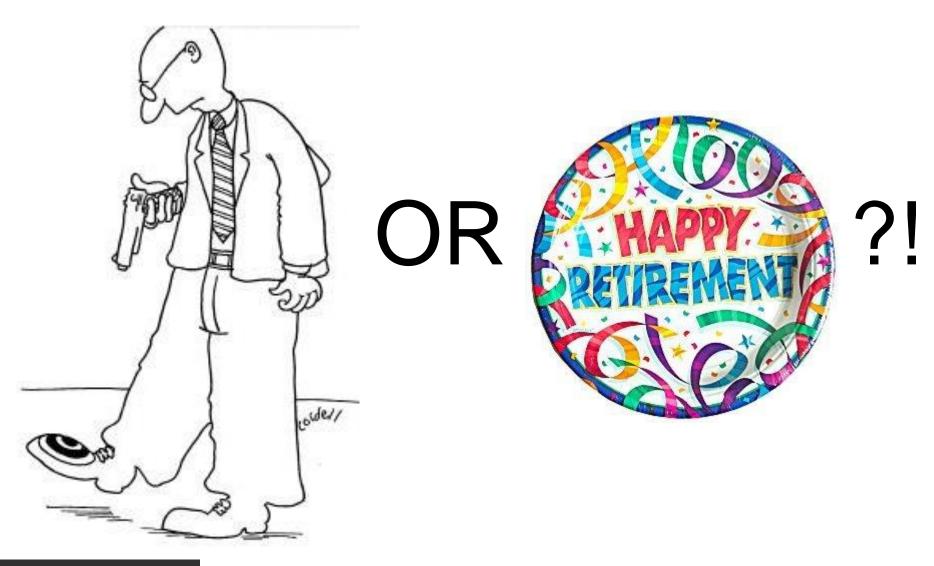




Why Retire IMS Applications?

Issues and Challenges

Is this something I want to consider?





Why Retire IMS Applications?

- I'm not picking on IMS Applications!
- The same applies to any application that has been superseded by a new application, but is still being maintained to provide read only access to the data
- All of the considerations and processes apply equally to other mainframe applications – and open systems!
 - DB2
 - VSAM
 - Adabas. Datacom, IDMS
 - Oracle, SQL Server, DB2 UDB
 - RYO





APPLICATION LANDSCAPES ARE CHANGING AT A RAPID PACE

Mainframe

- DB2
- VSAM
- IMS
- Terminals





Client Server

- Oracle
- Midrange
- Point Solutions
- Custom apps



Internet/ World Wide Web

- ERP
- CRM
- HCM
- Hosting



Analytics

- Data Warehouses
- SaaS
- Virtualization



Cloud / Mobile / Social

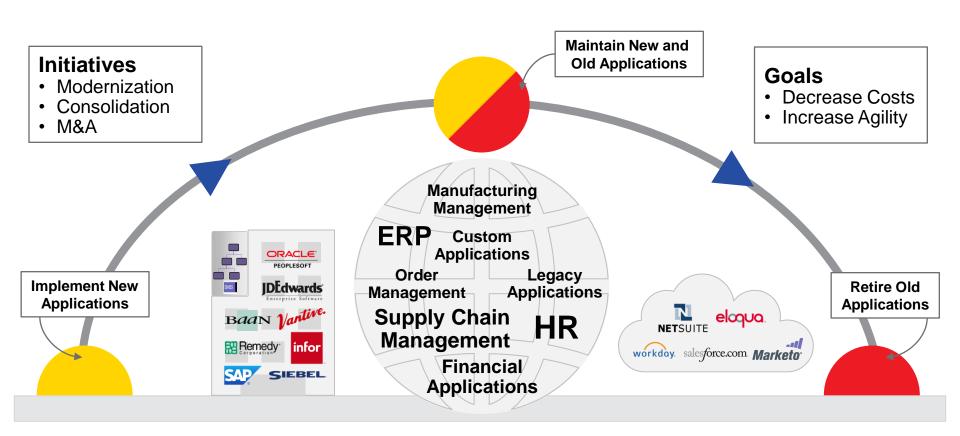
- Hybrid IT
- Utility computing
- Internet of things



Time

PLAN FOR IT

The Application Lifecycle...

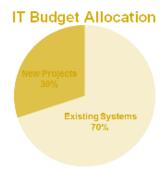




The reality of legacy applications today

>50%

OF APPLICATIONS ARE LEGACY IN TYPICAL ENTERPRISE PORTFOLIOS



APPLICATION LANDSCAPE CONTINUES TO CHANGE

Mainframe

- DB2
- VSAM
- IMS
- Terminals





Client Server

- Oracle
- Midrange
- Point Solutions
- Custom apps



Internet/ World Wide Web

- ERP
- CRM
- HCM
- Hosting



Analytics

- Data Warehouses
- SaaS
- Virtualization



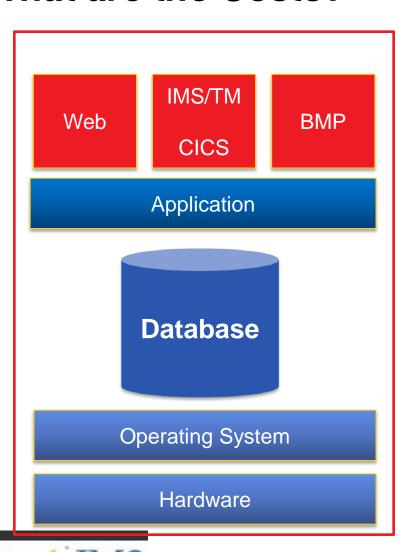
Cloud / Mobile / Social

- Hybrid IT
- Utility computing
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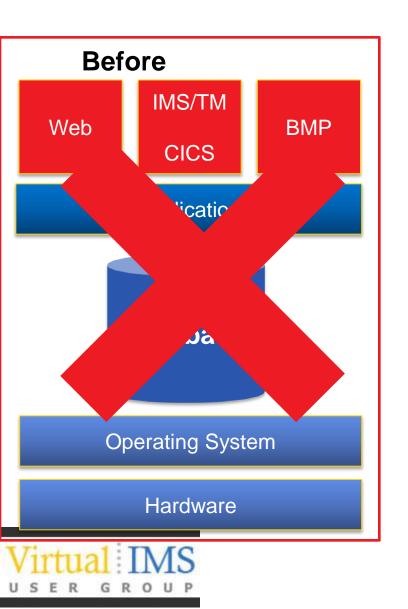
IMS Applications What are the Costs?



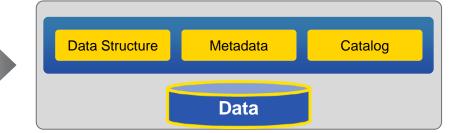
- Software licenses
- Maintenance fees
- Hardware
- Subject matter expertise
- Poor utilization of expensive resources
 - Skill-sets are scarce
 - It's not just the data that needs to be retired
 - Expensive to maintain

Application Retirement

Archive Legacy Data, Sunset Systems



After



Key Requirements

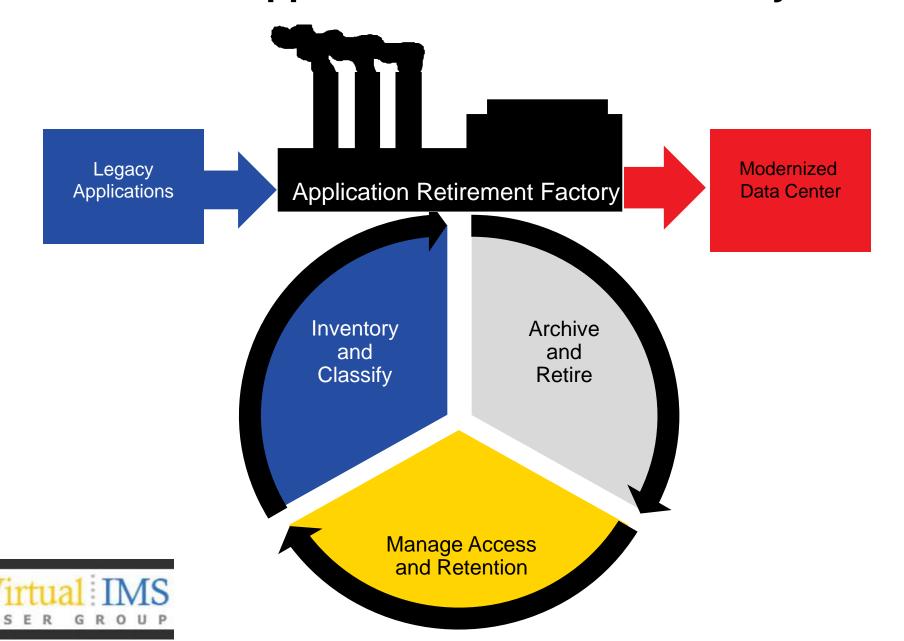
- Full data and metadata discovery
- Efficient and Effective Data Compression
- •Complete data independence from source application software and hardware
- SQL query access
- Integrated retention management
- Data validation



How do I do it?

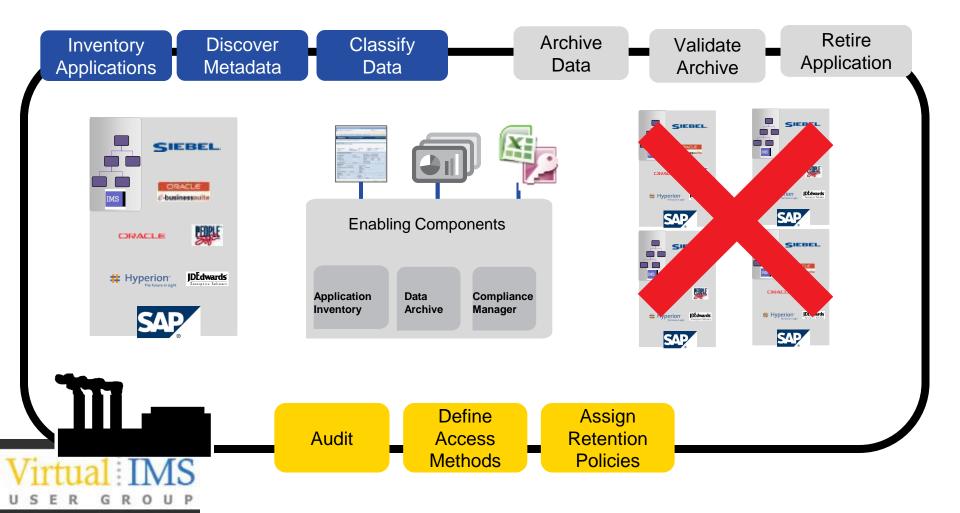
Nuts and Bolts of IMS Retirement

Establish an Application Retirement Factory

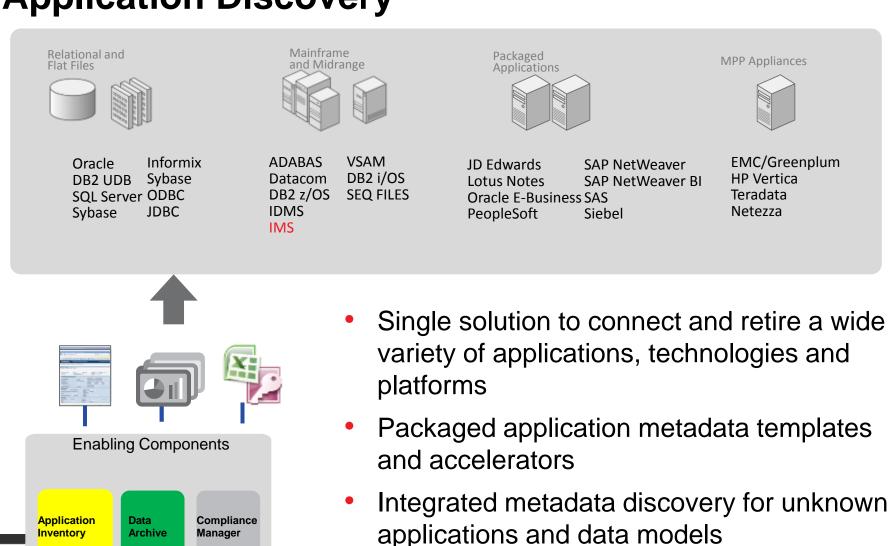


Smart Application Retirement

Process Automation Through Technology



Key Benefits Comprehensive Connectivity and Application Discovery



Discovery beyond the Metadata

- After 'retirement' most solutions will involve accessing the retired data using SQL
- SQL based access is less tolerant of 'dirty data' than mainframe programs
- Analysis of the Data Quality before retirement helps to pre-empt access issues later
- Does every policy have a valid start date and end date?
- Do we have Packed decimal fields containing spaces?
- Profiling the data before retirement can pay dividends
- Cleansing the data before retirement is even better, even if it's just replacing missing dates with a valid date etc.



Data Validation – Check before you Delete!

- If we didn't need to keep the data we'd just delete it and the job is done
- If we need to keep it then we need all of it, and it needs to be the same data
- Or does it? What is the 'the same data'
- Bit for Bit and Byte for Byte?
 - No it might be stored in a different encoding
 - No Only IMS can read an IMS Database Dataset I don't need to archive the pointers
- Same number of records?
 - Yes easy to check by counting
- Same 'linkages' between records?
 - Can I access all Payments for a Policy?
 - More difficult to check
 - Do all the payments for a Policy add up to the same total as in IMS
 - And a thousand similar cross checks?



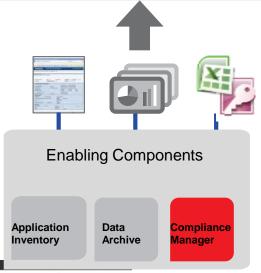
Automated Validation is Essential

- Define the Validation checks that need to be performed
- This will need knowledge of the data being retired, and the applications which use it
 - Don't wait until the people with this knowledge have retired
- Build the Validation Processes and Execute
 - This could take days depending on volume of data and complexity
- Check results
- There will be 'differences'
 - Do they matter?
 - Do you need 'Garbage In Garbage Out' or is it OK if a string of X'00' padding a description to the end of a fixed length field becomes spaces in the archived data?



Key Benefits to Retaining Appropriate User Access Levels To Archived Data





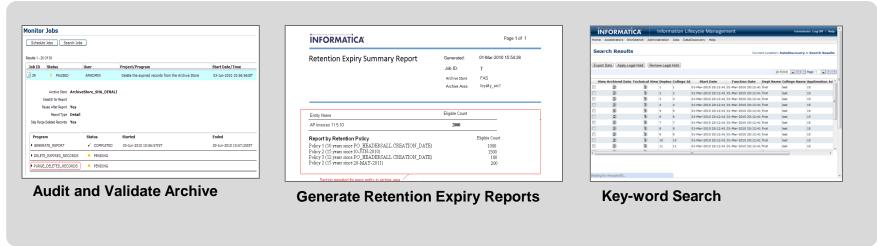
- Increased user adoption and acceptance
- Lower costs by leveraging existing technology, resources, and skills
- Simplifies ongoing maintenance through consolidation and centralized management
- Integrated security ensures appropriate levels of access to archive data

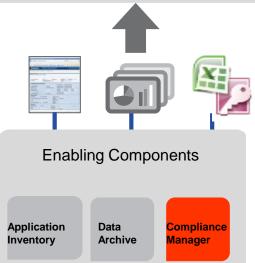
Easy Access to retired data is Key to Success

 Providing users with access to the data after retirement is important and may take some negotiation



Key Benefits to Integrated Retention Management



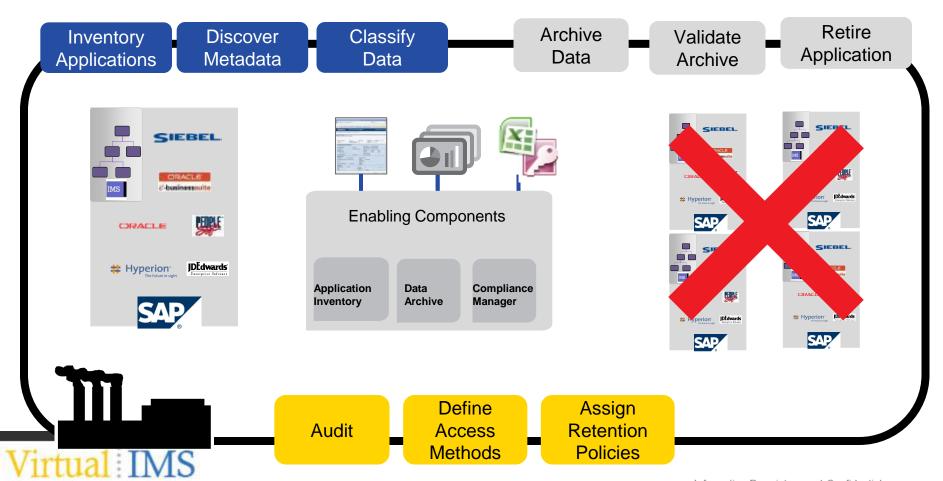


- Minimize manual audit reporting
- Lower capex/opex costs by eliminating the need to purchase a separate tool for retention management and key-word search
- Minimizes risk of retaining data longer than necessary
- Simplifies ongoing enforcement of data retention policies, including legal holds



Smart Application Retirement

Process Automation Through Technology



Market Evaluation

Gartner

 Structured data archiving technologies help IT leaders retire legacy applications, reduce capital and operating expenses, and meet governance and compliance requirements. We evaluate vendors offering products and services that provide archiving for databases and data from enterprise applications.

Forrester

 Enterprise architects, in many regulated industries, are refreshing their approach to information archiving. As newer, innovative vendors are assessed, enterprise architecture (EA) professionals must add new requirements to the product wish list



Identifying the Leaders – Gartner







Informatica Solutions

for IMS Application Retirement

IMS Application Retirement with Informatica

- Step 1 Import IMS Metadata
 - Import IMS DBD Source and Segment layouts for IMS databases.
- Step 2 Profile the data
 - Using the IMS Metadata created in Step 1 scan the IMS databases to find out what's actually in there
 - Optional Step Address Data Quality issues which could compromise the usability of the archived data
- Step 3 Import IMS Metadata into Workbench and create Retirement Project to read IMS data and load into Archive Store
- Step 4 Execute the Retirement Project
- Step 5 Validate that the data is successfully archived
- Step 6 Create Required Reports for end user access to archived data
- Step 7 Turn off the IMS Applications (and see who shouts!)
- Step 8 Remove the Databases, Programs, Transactions from IMSGEN
- Step 9 Delete the Databases and all the Image Copies

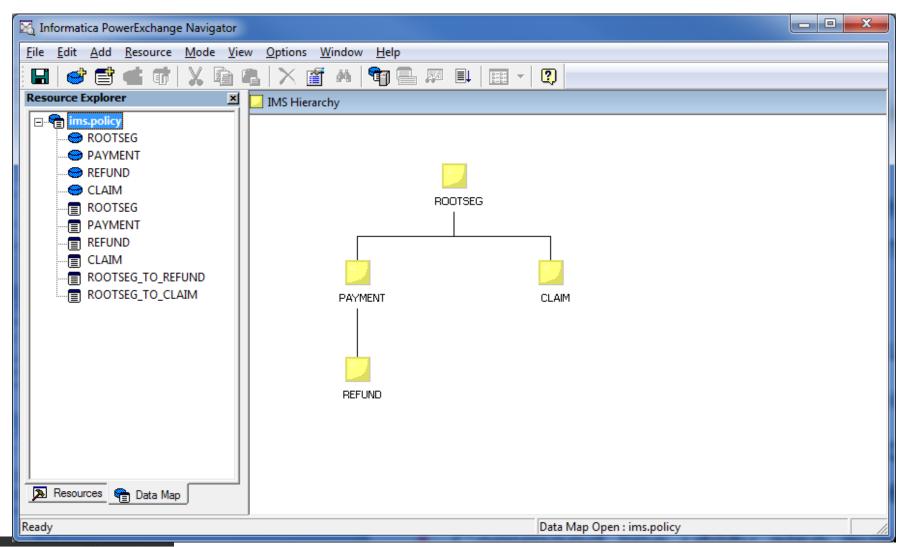


Informatica IMS Metadata — How does it work?

- Windows based tool to create 'Relational View' of IMS data – referred to as a data map
- Two inputs to the process
 - IMS DBD for database structure
 - PL/I Includes or Cobol Copybooks for segment layouts
- Once 'datamap' is created it can be used for all Informatica products which need to access IMS data
- Command line utility also available for datamap creation



Informatica IMS Metadata — How does it work?





Informatica IMS Read Access – How does it work?

- Data Server component is installed on Mainframe LPAR
 - Runs as a Started Task
 - Referred to as the PowerExchange Listener
- Listens on a TCP/IP Port for 'Client Requests' to read Mainframe Data or Metadata
- Two options for IMS Database Access
 - Direct Access Listener connects to IMS using ODBA and executes DL/I Calls
 - Job Submission Listener tailors and submits IMS BMP or Batch/DLI Job via internal reader
 - In both cases the listener sends the IMS data to the 'client' over the TCP/IP connection



- Eclipse based Developer Tool to import the metadata
 - Imported from PowerExchange listener
- Comprehensive data profiling capabilities
 - Missing/Invalid Values IMS has no concept of Nulls, but a Policy End Data of all zeros or a National Insurance Number of spaces is not good data!
 - Non-Unique Values IMS will insure Unique Values if the DBD defines them, but the 'data model' may have additional unique definitions not enforced by IMS
 - Relationship profiling to validate or discover relationships between segments in different databases
- Data accessed via PowerExchange Listener
 - Same options as on previous slide



👺 Profile_IMS_POLICY_Database 🟻 🗀 □ Results Summary Relationships Data Domains Column Profile Join Profile Overlap Discovery

Column Profile

Columns for ROOTSEG Data Objects Profiled

Name	o Connectio	on o	
REFUND	PWX_IMS	READ	
ROOTSEG	PWX_IMS	READ	
PAYMENT	PWX_IMS	READ	
CLAIM	PWX_IMS	READ	

Column	Unique Values	% Unique	Nulls	% Null	Datatype	Documented Datatype	Max Value	Min Value
CCK_ROOTSEG_POLICYNUMB	2494	100.00	-		Integer(7) [100.00]	string(7)	9221535	9214680
SURNAME	1728	69.28	-	-	String(17) [100.00]	string(30)	ZUCCONI	ABRAMS
FORENAME	501	20.08	-	-	String(11) [100.00]	string(30)	ZAN	ADRIAN
MIDDLENAME	545	21.85	-	-	String(10) [100.00]	string(30)	YVONNE	
TITLE	17	0.68	-	-	String(15) [100.00]	string(18)	THE REVD	BRIGAD
BIRTHDATE	2288	91.74	-	-	Date [99.95]	string(10)	31.12.1959	
SEXIND	2	0.08	-	-	Fixed Length String(1) [100.00]	string(1)	М	F
NATINSNUM	1904	76.34	-	-	String(9) [100.00]	string(9)	ZY985884C	0
SURNAME2	758	30.39	-	-	String(24) [100.00]	string(30)	ZUCCONI	
FORENAME2	332	13.31	-	-	String(15) [100.00]	string(30)	ZOE	
MIDDLENAME2	254	10.18	-	-	String(11) [100.00]	string(30)	YVONNE	
TITLE2	14	0.56	-	-	String(18) [100.00]	string(18)	THE TRUST	
BIRTHDATE2	610	24.45	-	-	String(10) [100.00]	string(10)	31.12.1940	
SEXIND2	3	0.12	-	-	String(1) [100.00]	string(1)	М	
NATINSNUM2	338	13.55	-	-	String(9) [100.00]	string(9)	ZY959687A	
ADDRESSLINE1	2348	94.14	-	-	String(32) [100.00]	string(40)	YEW TREE	
ADDRESSLINE2	1975	79.19	-	-	String(31) [100.00]	string(40)	YSTRAD	
ADDRESSLINE3	1080	43.30	-	-	String(30) [100.00]	string(40)	YOXALL BU	
ADDRESSLINE4	363	14.55	-		String(24) [100.00]	string(40)	YORK	
POSTCODE	2294	91.98	-		String(7) [100.00]	string(7)	ZE1 0EA	
POLICYNUMBER	2494	100.00	-	-	Integer(7) [100.00]	string(7)	9221535	9214680
CUSTNO	2494	100.00	-		Integer(6) [100,00]	decimal(10)	276734	24941

Details

Show: Values

Column Profiling

All 2494 rows. Last run on:26-Oct-2015 17:44:13 oʻclock G	MΤ	
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Column	Unique Values	% Unique	Nulls	% Null	Datatype	Documented Datatype
■ROOTSEG						
CCK_ROOTSEG_POLICYN	2494	100.00	-		- Integer(7) [100.00]	string(7)
SURNAME	1728	69.28	-		- String(17) [100.00]	string(30)
FORENAME	501	20.08	-		- String(11) [100.00]	string(30)
MIDDLENAME	545	21.85	-		- String(10) [100.00]	string(30)
TITLE	17	0.68	-		- String(15) [100.00]	string(18)
BIRTHDATE	2288	91.74	-		- Date [99.95]	string(10)
SEXIND	2	0.08	-		- Fixed Length String(1) [100.00]	string(1)
NATINSNUM	1904	76.34	-		- String(9) [100.00]	string(9)
SURNAME2	758	30.39	-		- String(24) [100.00]	string(30)
FORENAME2	332	13.31	-		- String(15) [100.00]	string(30)
MIDDLENAME2	254	10.18	-		- String(11) [100.00]	string(30)
TITLE2	14	0.56			- String(18) [100.00]	string(18)

Value	Frequency	Percent	Chart
0	582	23.34%	
ZW975280D	2	0.08%	
ZW505625D	2	0.08%	
ZR718264A	2	0.08%	
ZE118862A	2	0.08%	
YE874093D	2	0.08%	
LL859447A	2	0.08%	
KM090860C	2	0.08%	
AE189317D	2	0.08%	
AA233916C	2	0.08%	
ZY985884C	1	0.04%	
ZY973336B	1	0.04%	
ZY956145B	1	0.04%	
ZY952916A	1	0.04%	



Column Profiling Details All 2494 rows, Last run on:26-Oct-2015 17:44:13 o'clock GMT Show: Patterns

Column	Unique Values	% Unique	Nulls	% Null	Datatype	Documented Datatype
■ROOTSEG						
CCK_ROOTSEG_POLICYN	2494	100.00	-		Integer(7) [100.00]	string(7)
SURNAME	1728	69.28	-		- String(17) [100.00]	string(30)
FORENAME	501	20.08	-		- String(11) [100.00]	string(30)
MIDDLENAME	545	21.85	-		- String(10) [100.00]	string(30)
TITLE	17	0.68	-		- String(15) [100.00]	string(18)
BIRTHDATE	2288	91.74	-		Date [99.95]	string(10)
SEXIND	2	0.08	-		- Fixed Length String(1) [100.00]	string(1)
NATINSNUM	1904	76.34	-		- String(9) [100.00]	string(9)

Pattern	Frequency	Percent	Chart
XX9(6)X	19	12 76.66%	6
XX9(6)X 9b(8)	5	82 23,349	6

Details

Show: Statistics

Column Profiling

All 2494 rows. Last run on:26-Oct-2015 17:44:13 o'clock GMT

Column	Unique Values	% Unique	Nulls	% Null	Datatype	Documented Datatype
■ROOTSEG						
CCK_ROOTSEG_POLICYN	2494	100.00		-	- Integer(7) [100.00]	string(7)
SURNAME	1728	69.28		-	- String(17) [100.00]	string(30)
FORENAME	501	20.08		-	- String(11) [100.00]	string(30)
MIDDLENAME	545	21.85		-	- String(10) [100.00]	string(30)
TITLE	17	0.68		-	- String(15) [100.00]	string(18)
BIRTHDATE	2288	91.74		-	- Date [99,95]	string(10)
SEXIND	2	0.08		-	- Fixed Length String(1) [100.00]	string(1)
NATINSNUM	1904	76.34		-	- String(9) [100.00]	string(9)
SURNAME2	758	30.39		-	- String(24) [100.00]	string(30)
EODENAME2	332	13.31			- String(15)[100:00]	string(30)

Statistic	Value
Maximum Length	9
Minimum Length	9
Bottom (5)	0
	AA012203A
	AA233916C
	AA324318B
	AA407232C
Top (5)	ZY985884C
	ZY973336B
	ZY956145B
	ZY952916A
	ZY919574D

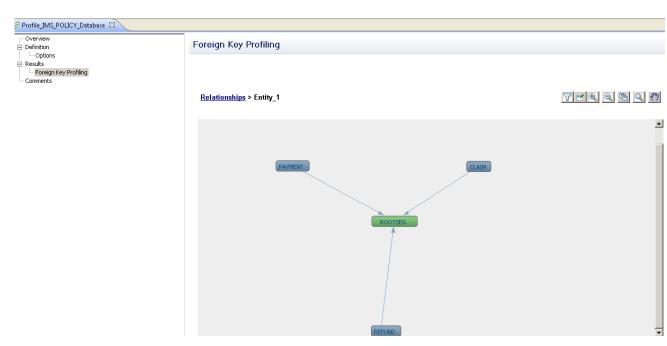
Column Profiling

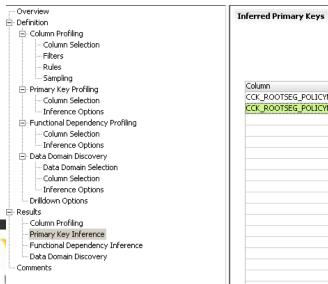
All 2494 rows. Last run on:26-Oct-2015 17:44:13 o'clock GMT

Col	lumn			Uniqu	ie Valu	es	% Unique	Nulls	% Null	Datatype	Documented Datatype
■F	ROOTS	EG									
	CCK	_ROOTSEG_J	POLICYN.			2494	100.00		-	- Integer(7) [100.00]	string(7)
	SURN	NAME				1728	69.28		-	- String(17) [100.00]	string(30)
	FORE	ENAME				501	20.08		-	- String(11) [100.00]	string(30)
	MIDD	LENAME				545	21.85		-	- String(10) [100.00]	string(30)
	TITLE					17	0.68		-	- String(15) [100.00]	string(18)
	BIRT	HDATE				2288	91.74		-	- Date [99.95]	string(10)
	SEXI	ND				2	0.08		-	- Fixed Length String(1) [100.00]	string(1)
	NATI	NSNUM				1904	76.34		-	- String(9) [100.00]	string(9)
	E	K (G K	O	U	Р					

Details	
	Datatypes

Datatype	Frequency	% Conformance	Status
Decimal(1)	582	23.33%	Inferred
Integer(1)	582	23.33%	Inferred
String(9)	2494	100.00%	Inferred



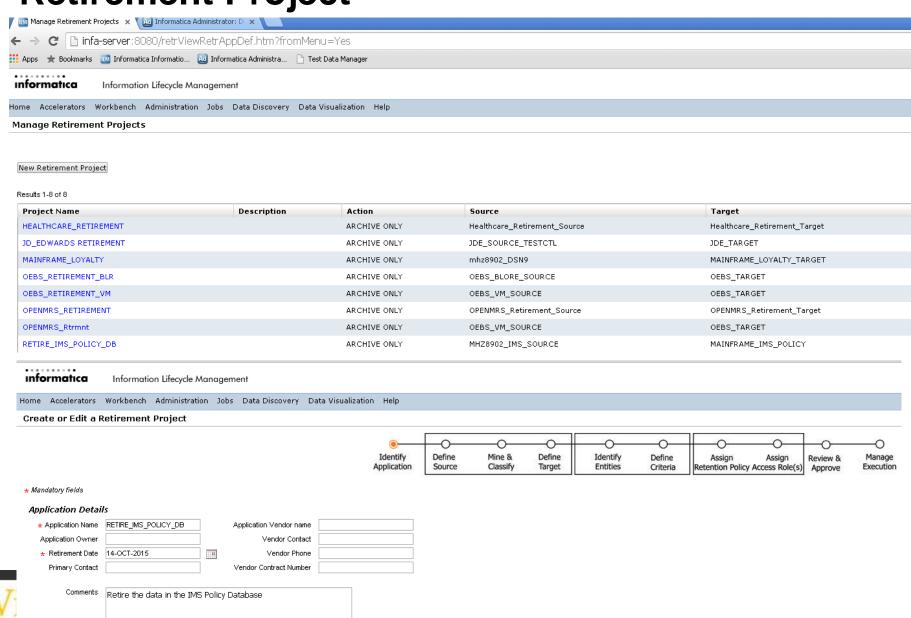


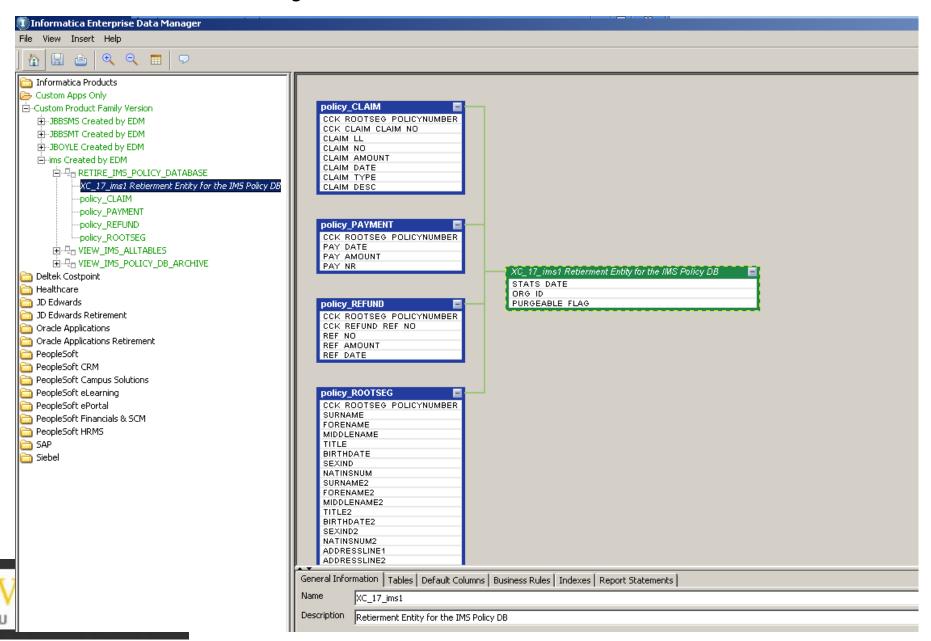
Column	% Conforming	% Duplicates	% Null	Verified	Inference status
CCK_ROOTSEG_POLICYNUMBER + PAY_DATE	100.0	0.00	0.00		Inferred
CCK_ROOTSEG_POLICYNUMBER + PAY_DATE CCK_ROOTSEG_POLICYNUMBER + PAY_NR	100.0	0.00	0.00		Inferred

Informatica IMS Retirement – How does it work?

- Browser based Workbench Tool to define all aspects of the Retirement Project
- Metadata for IMS Sources is imported from PowerExchange listener
- Archive Destination defined to store data in flat files on 'commodity disk storage' managed by Linux/Unix/windows server
 - Extremely high compression rates >90%
- Define Entity containing databases to be archived
- Define policies for data retention and access
- Data movement engine connects to PowerExchange listener to read IMS data and write to the archive store

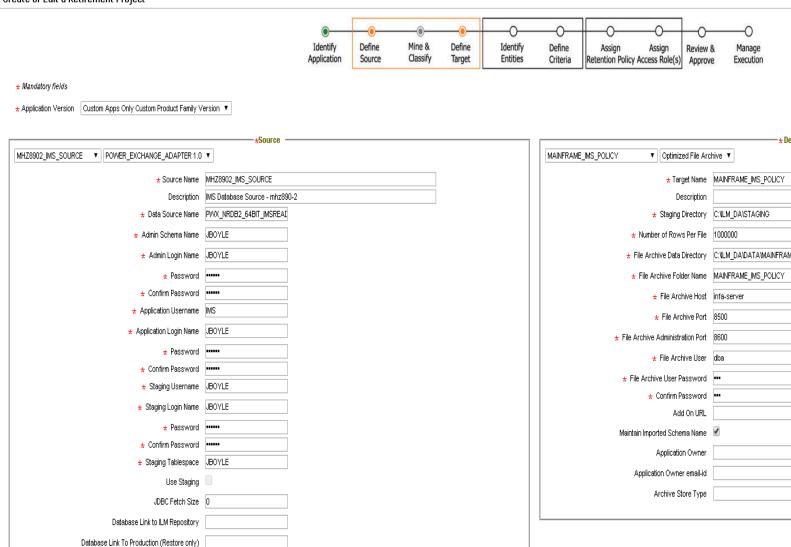






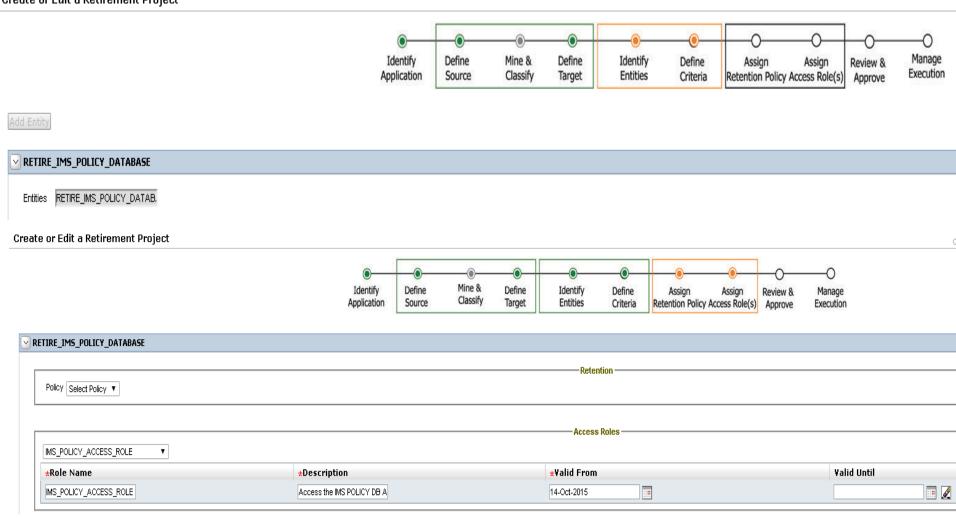
Use Staging User for Deletes Parallel Entity Run 🗹 Ignore Insert As Select

Create or Edit a Retirement Project Current Location: Workbench



* Destination ★ File Archive Data Directory | C:NLM_DA\DATA\MAINFRAME

Create or Edit a Retirement Project

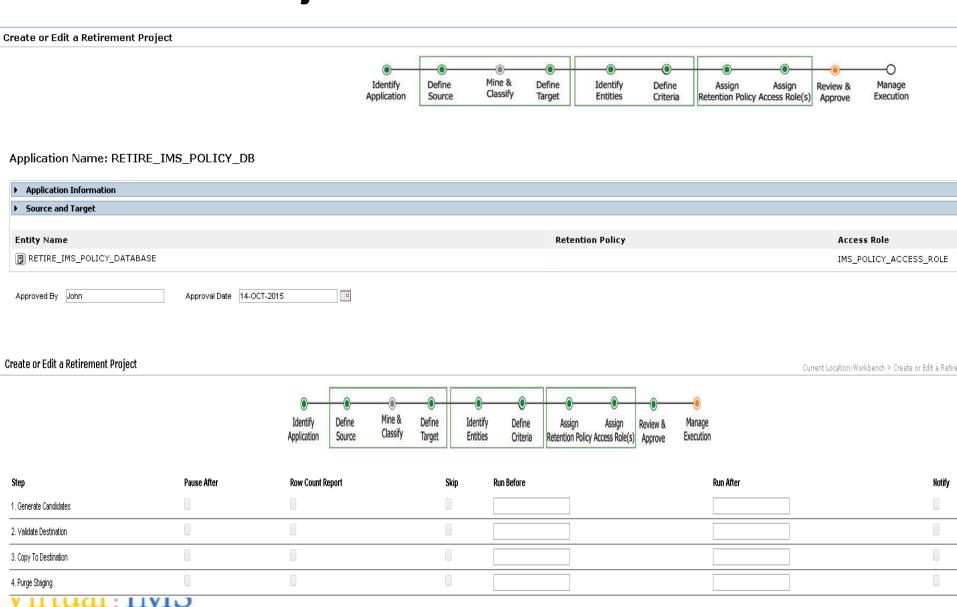


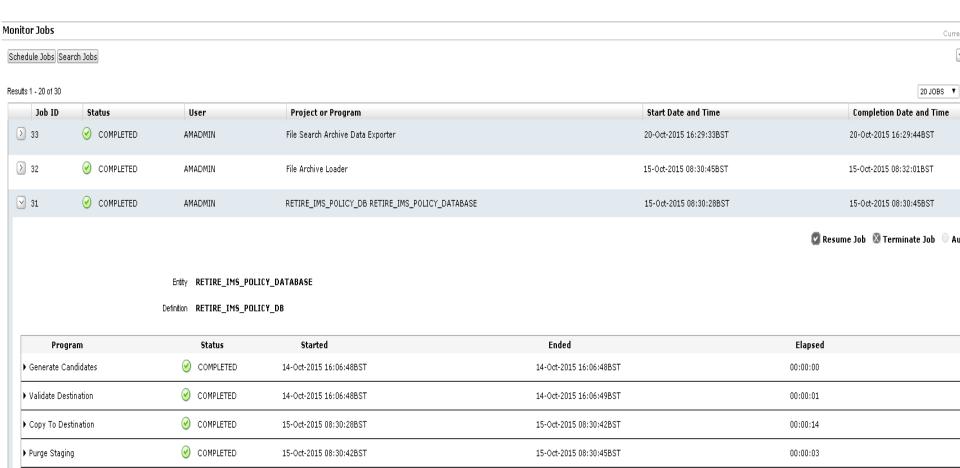


USER

ROUP

G



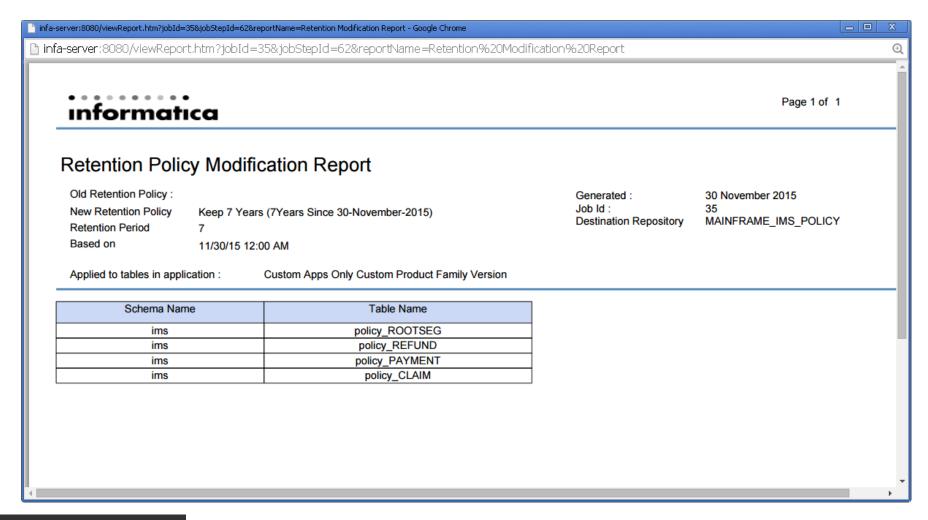




Working on policy_PAYMENT
Working on policy_REFUND
Working on policy_ROOTSEG
Completed Processing policy_PAYMENT . Total Rows 1246
Completed Processing policy_REFUND . Total Rows 1867
Completed Processing policy_ROOTSEG . Total Rows 2494
Completed Processing policy_CLAIM . Total Rows 1246



Data Retention Policy





Informatica Data Validation – How does it work?

- Development Tool to define the Validation Tests you need to perform
- Metadata for IMS Sources and Archive Targets imported into the design workbench
 - Same metadata which was used by the Archive process
- Required test conditions for each source/target pair are selected from list of pre-defined tests
- PowerCenter Workflows are generated to execute the tests which you have defined
- Workflows are executed and results stored in repository
- Simple dashboard to view test results, with drilldown for details.

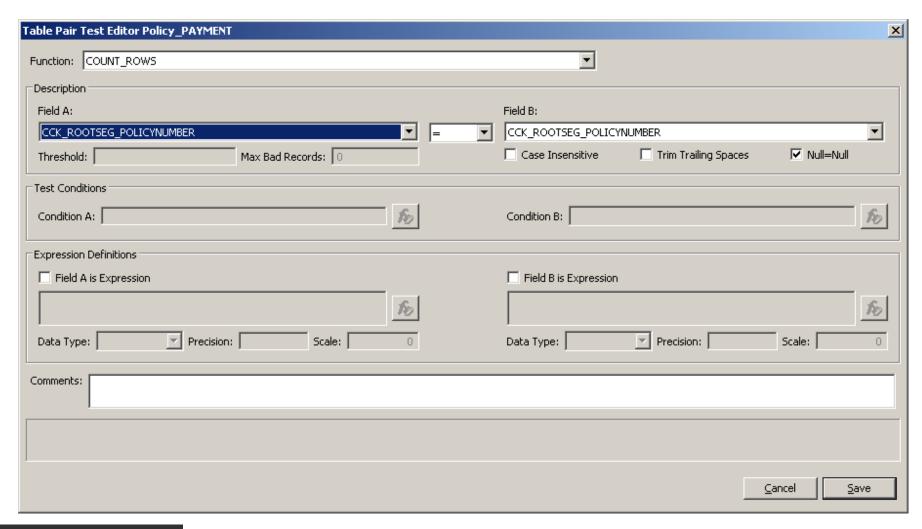


Informatica Data Validation – Define Table Pair

Table Pair Editor	×
Basic Advanced	
Description: Policy_PAYMENT	
Table A	Table B
Table A: policy_PAYMENT Brow	wse Table B: POLICY_PAYMENT Browse
Conn A: PWX_NRDB_IMSREAD E	Edit Conn B: Informatica_Archive_IMS_Policy Edit
GroupA: policy_PAYMENT	GroupB:
Where clause A:	Where clause B:
Execute Where Clause in DB	□ Execute Where Clause in DB
Optimization Level: Default	Optimization Level: Default
opanización zonon por date	
Table Join	
Join Field A	Join Field B Delete Join
External ID:	
	<u>C</u> ancel <u>S</u> ave



Informatica Data Validation – Define Test



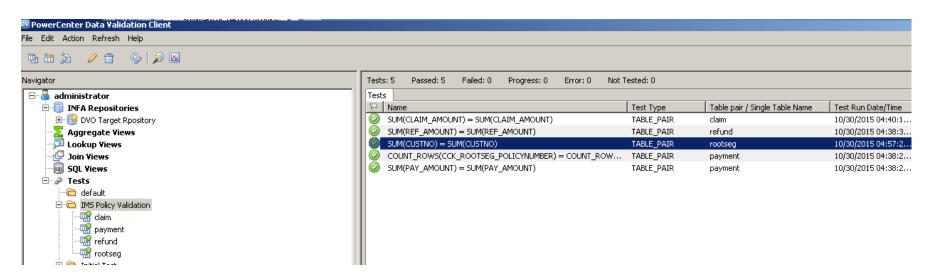


Informatica Data Validation – Define

Table Pair Test Editor Policy_PAYMENT				×
Function: SUM		▼		
Description				
Field A:		Field B:		
PAY_AMOUNT	▼ = ▼	PAY_AMOUNT		⊽
Threshold: Max Bad Records: 0		Case Insensitive	Trim Trailing Spaces	▼ Null=Null
Test Conditions				
Condition A:	8	Condition B:		fo
Expression Definitions				
Field A is Expression		Field B is Expression		
<u> </u>	8			fo
Data Type: Precision: Scale:	0	Data Type:	Precision:	Scale: 0
Comments:				
				Cancel Save
				Zaucei



Informatica Data Validation – Summary





Informatica Data Validation – Management Report

INFORMATICA

PowerCenter - Data Validation Option

Summary of Testing Activities

IMS Testing

User: administrator

Results	Table Pairs/Single Table	Tests
Pass	4	6
Fail	0	0
Error	0	0
Total	4	6
Pass %:	100%	100%

User=Current; Table Pair=In selected folders; Recency=All Tests; Results=All Results; Run Dates: From Oct 29, 2015 To Oct 31, 2015

Report run on: Oct 30, 2015 4:51 PM

Run By: administrator

Page 1

of 1



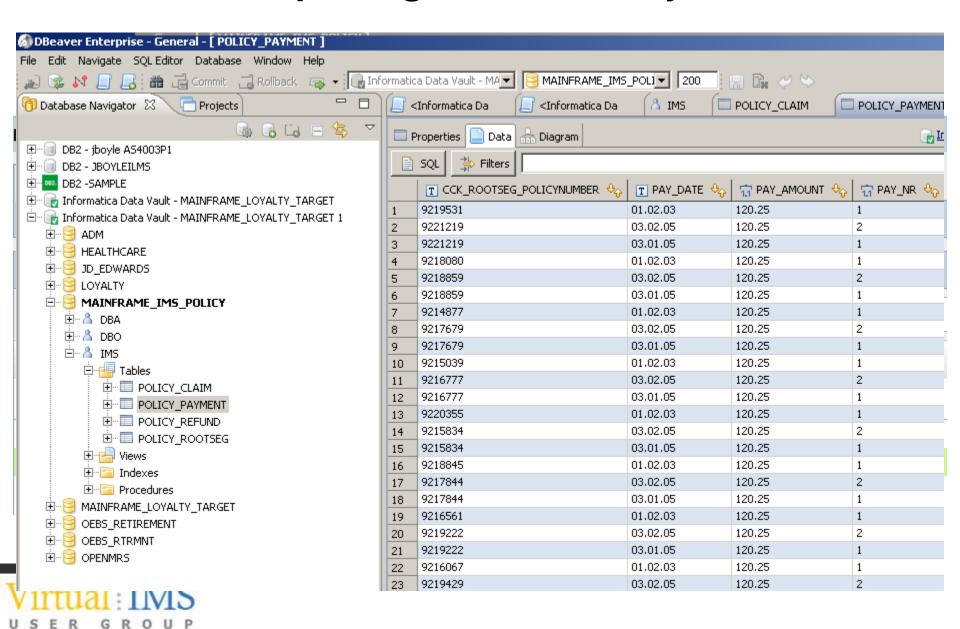
Informatica Reporting – How does it work

Flexible reporting options to allow data in archive to be accessed by end users

- JDBC/ODBC access to Archive allows use of preferred 'in house' BI Reporting Tools – Cognos, Business Objects, Tableau, DBeaver, etc.
- Built in reporting tool JReport from Jinfonet Software Inc. is included with Archive Product
- Archive Workbench provides query access to archive
- All of the above provide capability to create both standard reports and query style access



Informatica Reporting – JDBC Query Tool



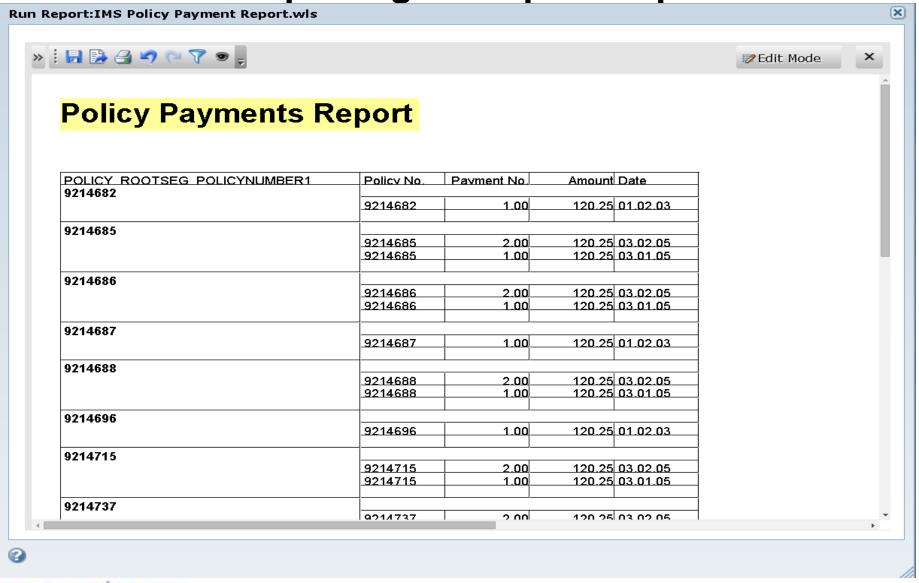
Informatica Reporting – Data Visualisation

Informatica Information Lifecycle Management

Home	Accelerators	Workbench	Administration	Jobs	Data Discovery	Data Visualization	Help		
Repo	Reports & Dashboards								
Repoi	Reports & Dashboards								
	Name 🕈		Туре 🕴			Description 🕴			
■ MAINFRAME_IMS_POLICY (3)									
	IMS Policy	Claim Report.v	wls Report						
✓	IMS Policy	Payment Repo	rt.wls Report						
	IMS Policy	Holder Report.	wls Report						

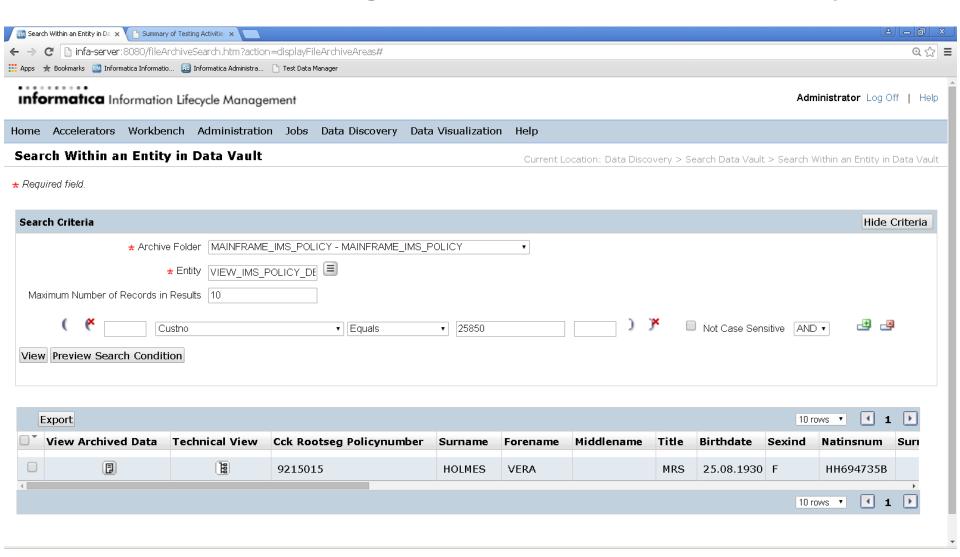


Informatica Reporting – Simple JReport





Informatica Reporting – Workbench Data Discovery







Case Studies

Case Study 1 Multi National Pharmaceutical Company

Business need

The company implemented a significant number of new IT solutions in the last few years. As a result a number of solutions (300 +) have to be decommissioned. Some of the data retained in those solutions have retention periods beyond the time of retirement (e.g. 10 years). Therefore, the data needs archiving in a way that allows them to retrieve the data in a secure way so it still can be read.

Solution

Informatica Data Archive Advanced Edition, Discovery Option, Data Validation Option, Unlimited ILM Relational Adapters and add. 10 TB of transactional data.

Instead of allowing global functions to implement a number of individual solutions, the ILT endorsed an approach for a global solution. The eArchive project's goal is to enable application retirement by implementing a 'factory' for archiving electronic data from applications. In addition, the projects goal is to 'produce' or 'onboard' data from ±50 applications which indicated in early stages that they require archiving



Case Study 2 European Bank

Business need

This East European Bank is part of a larger Pan-European Banking Group. Originally, it was created from the merge of two other banks, then acquired by a third, and finally merged again with a fourth. This complex history resulted in very expensive maintenance of application landscape generating instant need for simplification.

Solution

Informatica Data Archiving Advanced Edition and Data Validation.

The completeness of the solution and vision will allow the bank to solve the issue of archiving.

The priority is the retirement of systems in order to reduce the complexity of the application landscape.



Want more Information?

Email me at jboyle@informatica.com

Or visit the Informatica Web site

https://www.informatica.com/products/data-security/data-archive/application-retirement.html



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Thanks for Listening

